

**Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum**

## **THE FALL FEASTS OF ISRAEL**

### **I. THE FEAST OF TRUMPETS – 23:23-25**

#### **A. Other References**

1. Numbers 29:1-6
2. Nehemiah 8:1-12

#### **B. Names**

1. *Yom Truah*
2. *Zichar Truah*
3. *Yom Hazicharon*
4. *Yom Hadin*
5. *Rosh Hashanah*

#### **C. Biblical Practice**

#### **D. Jewish Practice**

1. The Blowing of the *Shofar*
  - a. The Horn
  - b. The Three Purposes
  - c. The Three Meanings

2. The Trumpet Blasts

a. *Tekiah*

b. *Shevarim*

c. *Truah*

d. *Tekiah Gedolah*

3. *Tashlich*

4. Other Practices

E. Messianic Implications

II. THE DAY OF ATONEMENT – Leviticus 23:26-32

A. Other References

1. Leviticus 25:8-12

2. Numbers 29:7-11

3. Hebrews 9:11-10:18

4. Hebrews 13:10-16

B. Names

1. *Yom Kippur*

2. *Yom Hakippurim*

3. *Shabbat Shabbaton*

C. Biblical Practice

1. The Meaning
2. The Details – Leviticus 16:1-34
  - a. The Restrictions of the Holy of Holies – 16:1-2
  - b. The Preparations – 16:3-5
  - c. The Presentation of the Sacrifice – 16:6-10
  - d. The Atonement for the Priest – 16:11-14
  - e. The Atonement for the People – 16:15-22
  - f. The Cleansing of the Participants – 16:23-28
  - g. Further Restrictions and Specifications – 16:29-34
3. The Two Key Elements

D. Jewish Practice

1. The Basic Tenet
2. Substitutions for Biblical Practice
3. *Kol Nidrei*
4. The Five Self-Denials
5. Other Practices
6. The Legend of *Azazel*

E. The Messianic Implications

### III. THE FEAST OF TABERNACLES – 23:33-44

#### A. Other References

1. Exodus 34:22
2. Numbers 29:12-34
3. Deuteronomy 16:13-15
4. Nehemiah 8:13-18
5. John 7:1-10:21

#### B. Names

1. *Hag*
2. *Hag Hasuccot*
3. *Hag Haasiph*
4. *Shemini Atzeret*
5. *Simchat Torah*

#### C. Biblical Practices

#### D. Jewish Practices

1. The Three Symbols
  - a. The *Succah*
  - b. The *Lulav*
  - c. The *Etrog*

2. The Second Temple Period

a. The Two Key Ceremonies

b. The Seventh Day

(1) *Yom Hashvi'i – Shel Aravah*

(2) *Hoshana Raba*

3. Other Practices

E. Messianic Implications

1. The Two Misapplications

2. Christ's Observance

3. The Fulfillment